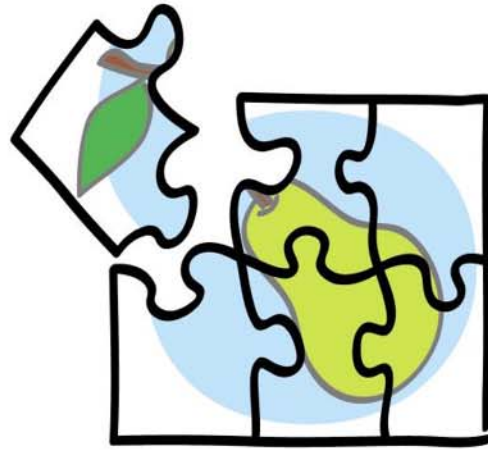
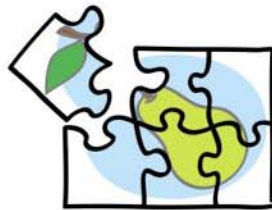
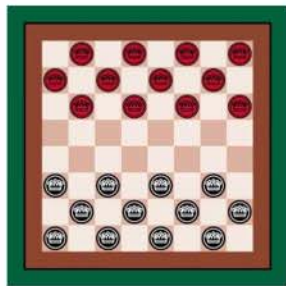


Games



Puzzles



Games & Puzzles



Toys