

If the final <i>sound</i> of the root verb is...			...then the "ed" is pronounced
	[t]	want <u>ed</u> educate <u>ed</u>	[ɪd]
	[d]	need <u>ed</u> end <u>ed</u>	
unvoiced	[f] [k] [p] [s] [ʃ] [tʃ] [θ]	laugh <u>ed</u> talk <u>ed</u> trip <u>ed</u> miss <u>ed</u> finish <u>ed</u> pinch <u>ed</u> birth <u>ed</u>	[t]
voiced	[b] [g] [l] [m] [n] [r] [v] [z] [dʒ] [ð] vowel sounds	rub <u>ed</u> beg <u>ed</u> call <u>ed</u> tame <u>ed</u> tan <u>ed</u> purr <u>ed</u> love <u>ed</u> realize <u>ed</u> judge <u>ed</u> bathe <u>ed</u> row <u>ed</u>	[d]